**PASSIVE / LIJDENDE VORM**

Stappenplan Passive / lijdende vorm

* **Stap 1** zoek het **lijdend voorwerp** in de zin
* **Stap 2** zet het **lijdend voorwerp** vooraan in de Passive / Lijdende zin
* **Stap 3** bepaal in welke tijd de zin staat:
1. **Tegenwoordige tijd**
2. **Verleden tijd**
3. **Toekomende tijd**
* **Stap 4** bepaal welke vorm **to be** (**am/are/is - was/were - will be**) bij dit **lijdend voorwerp** hoort
* **Stap 5 voltooid deelwoord:** rww + ED

oww 3e kolom

Voorbeeld:

**She wrote a letter.**

 **Stap 1** lijdend voorwerp

 Wat schreef zij? Een brief.

**Stap 2** lijdend voorwerp vooraan in zin **A letter ……….**

**Stap 3** tijd? Verleden tijd -> wrote

**Stap 4** vorm to be behorend bij A letter **A letter was ……….**

-> VT en EV -> was

**Stap 5** oww 3e write – wrote – written **A letter was written (by her).**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Time** | **Active** | **Passive** |
| **Present simple** | The farmer feeds the cows. | **The cows are fed.** |
| **Present continuous** | The farmer is feeding the cows. | **The cows are being fed.** |
| **Simple past** | The farmer fed the cows. | **The cows were fed.** |
| **Past continuous** | The farmer was feeding the cows. | **The cows were being fed.** |
| *Present perfect* | *The farmer has fed the cows.* | *The cows have been fed.* |
| *Past perfect* | *The farmer had fed the cows.* | *The cows had been fed.* |
| **Future will** | The farmer will feed the cows. | **The cows will be fed.** |
| *Future be going to* | *The farmer is going to feed the cows.* | *The cows are going to be fed.* |

*Cursief hoef je niet te leren voor je proefwerk*

**Oefenzinnen Tegenwoordige Tijd**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active (bedrijvend)** | **Passive (lijdend)** |
| I am opening the door. |  |
| I open the door. |  |
| He is selling cars. |  |
| He sells cars |  |
| She is calling her grandparents. |  |
| She calls her grandparents every Friday. |  |
| They are eating an ice-cream. |  |
| They eat an ice-cream twice a week. |  |
| He is taking his medicine right now. |  |
| We take our medicine every morning. |  |
| You keep the milk in the refrigerator. |  |

**Oefenzinnen Verleden Tijd**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active (bedrijvend)** | **Passive (lijdend)** |
| They visited their granny last night. |  |
| You were visiting your teacher. |  |
| Coppola didn’t film in Hollywood. |  |
| Coppola was filming in Hollywood. |  |
| She hid the jewels in the safe. |  |
| I was hiding the jewels in the cellar. |  |
| The council built a shopping centre. |  |
| The council was building a shopping centre. |  |
| We didn’t spend a day on the beach. |  |
| We weren’t spending a day on the beach. |  |
| Loes knew Charlie very well. |  |

**Oefenzinnen Voltooid Verleden Tijd**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active (bedrijvend)** | **Passive (lijdend)** |
| They have abandoned the plan. |  |
| We had not foreseen this development. |  |
| I have built a house. |  |
| She has cycled five miles. |  |
| You hadn’t read the book. |  |
| Has he phoned him? |  |
| We haven’t agreed to this issue. |  |
| I had sent the parcel to Scotland. |  |
| Had they noticed us? |  |
| Bram has paid the bill. |  |
| Had they noticed us? |  |

**Oefenzinnen Toekomende Tijd**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active (bedrijvend)** | **Passive (lijdend)** |
| I will built my own house. |  |
| They will eat an ice-cream. |  |
| We will help you. |  |
| They won’t do that again. |  |
| You will cut down the tree. |  |
| Our team will win the match. |  |
| They will cancel the meeting. |  |
| She won’t open the box of Pandora. |  |
| The dog will run a lap. |  |
| We will cut our beards for a good cause. |  |

**Online oefeningen Passive (± 12 min.). Weet je niet meer hoe het moet? Klik op 'show example' bij de oefening.**
[Oefening 1: actief of passief?](http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/active_or_passive.htm)
[Oefening 2: actief of passief?](http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/active_or_passive1.htm)
[Oefening 3: actief of passief?](http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/active_or_passive2.htm)
[Oefening 4: passive](http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/passive_sentences1.htm)
[Oefening 5: passive tegenwoordige tijd](http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/sentences_simple_present.htm)
[Oefening 6: passive tegenwoordige tijd](http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/form_sentences_simple_present.htm)
[Oefening 7: passive verleden tijd](http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/sentences_simple_past.htm)
[Oefening 8: passive verleden tijd](http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/form_sentences_simple_past.htm)
[Oefening 9: passive 2 mogelijkheden](http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/objects_tenses.htm)